- 1. trenchant- keen, sharp; penetrating
- 2. remonstrance- present reasons to oppose; plead in protest
- 3. augmented- to make greater, more numerous, larger, or more intense
- **4. imprecations-** to evoke evil on; to utter curses
- 5. dissuading- to advise against something
- 6. contumaciously- stubbornly disobedient
- 7. imperious- commanding; dominant
- **8. execrating-** to put under a curse; detest
- 9. pilfering- to steal stealthily in small amounts and often again and again
- 10. exonerated- to relieve of responsibility, obligation, or hardship; clear from blame
- 11. venerated- to regard with reverential respect or with admiring deference
- **12. erudition-** extensive knowledge acquired chiefly from books
- 13. perspicuity- plain to the understanding because of clarity and precision of presentation; clear
- 14. sagaciously- keen in sense perception; wise
- 15. ablution- the washing of ones body or part of it
- 16. gourmandizing- gluttonous, eating excessively
- 17. transfixed- frozen in place or time
- 18. capricious- impulsive
- 19. ignominiously- humiliatingly
- 20. adamantine- unvielding, hard in attitude
- 21. felicitous- fitting, suitable
- 22. appalled- dismayed, horrified
- 23. sanguinary-bloody
- 24. trepidation- anxiety, terror
- 25. unremunerative- not profitable
- 26. arraying- a regular and imposing grouping or arrangement
- 27. benevolent- marked by or disposed to doing good
- 28. journeyman- a worker who has learned a trade and works for another person
- 29. surmising- thought based on scanty evidence; conjecture
- 30. spectre- a visible disembodied spirit
- 31. valedictory- of or relating to a valediction
- 32. augur- to foretell, foreshadow
- 33. beneficent- doing or producing good
- **34. affront-** a deliberate offense
- 35. corroborate- to support with evidence or authority
- 36. disengaged- to release from something that engages or involves
- 37. rustic- lacking in social graces or polish; plain
- 38. epitaph- an inscription on or at a tomb or a grave in memory of the one buried there
- **39.** vagaries- erratic, unpredictable
- **40.** maudlin- sentimental
- 41. contention- an act or instance of contending, argue, disagree, dispute
- **42. pugilistic-** boxing
- **43. imposter-** one that assumes false identity or title for the purpose of deception
- **44. retributive-** of, relating to, or marked by retribution, payback, retaliation, revenge
- **45.** benefactor- one that makes a gift
- 46. aberration- unsoundness or disorder of the mind
- 47. placable- tolerant; pacify or soothe
- 48. diabolical- of, relating to, or characteristic of the devil
- 49. gridiron- something covered with a network; grate
- **50. lee-** protecting shelter
- 51. propitiation- an atoning sacrifice; to gain or regain favor
- **52. industry-** diligence
- 53. expostulatory- an act or an instance of expostulating
- **54. obscurely-** shrouded in or hidden by darkness
- 55. audacious- recklessly bold
- 56. affable- being pleasant and at ease in talking to others
- **57. unwonted-** being out of the ordinary
- 58. guileless- innocent, naive
- 59. dolefully- causing grief or affliction
- 60. avaricious- greedy of gain
- **61. compress-** press or squeeze

- **62. unreservedly-** not cautious
- **63. incipient-** beginning; to come into being or to become apparent
- **64. amiable-** generally agreeable
- 65. abashed- embarrassed
- 66. irrepressible- impossible to repress, restrain or control
- 67. odious- deserving hatred or repugnance
- **68. genteel-** polite
- 69. niggardly- grudgingly mean about spending or granting; greedy
- 70. adversary- having or involving antagonistic parties or opposing interest; enemy
- **71.** spurious- false
- 72. rankled- to cause anger, irritation, or deep bitterness
- 73. reticence- reserve, restraint
- 74. abased- lower in rank/esteem
- 75. despondency- the state of being despondent, discouraged, despair
- **76. elocution-** a style of speaking in public
- 77. approbation- an act of approving formally or officially
- 78. fetters- a chain or shackle for the feet
- 79. cistern- an artificial reservoir for storing liquids and water, such as rain water
- 80. subordinate- placed in or occupying a lower class, rank, or position
- **81.** turnkeys- one who has charge of a prison's keys
- 82. suppliants- asking humbly and earnestly; beg
- 83. pattens- clog, sandal, or overshoe
- **84.** ostler- one who takes care of horses or mules
- 85. farthingale- a support worn in the 16<sup>th</sup> century beneath a skirt to expand it at the hipline
- **86.** interment- the act or ceremony of interring; place the dead in the ground
- **87.** quarries- to dig or take from the ground
- 88. pilgrimage- a journey of a pilgrim: one the a shrine or scared place
- 89. union jack- a national ensign of the united kingdom
- 90. cestus- a symbolic belt worn by a bride
- 91. wan- suggestive of poor health; pale
- **92.** sconces- brackets for candles placed on a wall
- 93. ingrate- an ungrateful person
- **94.** beseeching- to beg for urgently or anxiously
- 95. untenable- not able to be defended
- **96.** dram- a small portion of something to drink
- **97. prolix-** long and wordy
- 98. dubiously-doubtful
- 99. uncouth- boorish, discourteous
- 100.physiognomy- the act of discovering temperament and character from outward appearance; face
- 101.expatriated- exile
- 102.pannikins- small pan or cup
- 103.pretext- alibi, excuse
- **104.transport-** convict sent into banishment
- 105.vagrancy- the state or action of being vagrant; wandering from place to place, random
- 106.extenuated- to make light of; make a fault or error less serious
- 107.insolent- overbearing, bold, brash
- 108.superciliously- coolly or patronizingly haughty; arrogantly
- **109.plaited-** braided
- 110.superannuated- obsolete or out-of-date; very old
- 111.truculent- fierce
- 112.necromantic- magic
- 113.tremulous- quivering, trembling
- 114. blighted- decayed. withered
- 115.absolve- to set free from obligation or the consequences of guilt; acquit
- **116.entreated-** to make an earnest request; beg or plead
- 117.commiseration- to feel or express sympathy
- 118.presentiment- a feeling that something will or is about to happen
- 119.vestige- a trace, mark, or visible sign left by something vanished or lost
- **120.retrospectively-** affecting things past
- 121.obdurate- sinister
- 122.limekiln- a kiln or furnace for reducing limestone or shells to lime by burning
- 123.malignity- ill will; blight; evil

124.gainsaying- to declare to be untrue or invalid; denying

125.tithe- to pay or give a tenth part of esp. for the support of the church

126.hawsers- a large rope for towing, mooring, or securing a ship

127.vacillating- to sway or falter

128.adjured- to urge or advise earnestly

129.querulous- habitually complaining

130.portentous- foreshadowing a coming event, omen

131.exordium- a beginning or introduction to a speech or composition

132.discreet- modest; not calling attention to

133.bagatelle- any of various games involving the rolling of balls into scoring areas

134.scourge- one used to inflict pain or punishment; merciless

135.proscribed- to publish the name of as condemned to death with the property of the condemned forfeited to the state

136.appeals- petition or plea

137.malefactors- one who commits an offense against the law

**138.reconnoiter-** to survey to gain information

**139.festooned-** a decorative fabric or strip hanging between two points

140.interminable- having or seeming to have no end

141.remonstrance- an earnest presentation of reasons for opposition or grievance

142.slacken- lesson; shirk or evade work

**143.assiduity-** persistent personal attention; busy

**144.beguiled-** deceive or hoodwink

145.transformations- an act, process, or instance of transforming or being transformed or changed

146.codicil- a legal instrument made to modify an earlier will

147.perplexity- the state of being perplexed; uncertainty, puzzled

148.ostentatious- excessive displaying; showy

**149.irrevocable-** to possible to revoke, impossible to reverse

**150.orthographical-** correct in spelling

151.evasively- to dodge or avoid

152.vestige- a trace or mark

153.debilitating- to weaken